

Sistema di Protezione per Richiedenti Asilo e Rifugiati





The Protection System for Asylum Seekers and Refugees (SPRAR)

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SPRAR

The reception system in Italy

Protection System for Asylum Seekers and Refugees (SPRAR)

27.089 capacity

First Reception Centres (CPA/ CARA) 10.000 capacity

Temporary Reception Centres (CAS) 122.146 capacity



What is "SPRAR"?

The Protection System for Asylum Seekers and Refugees (SPRAR) is the Italian network for reception and integration of people seeking and granted international protection



SPRAR - How does it work?

The Italian reception system is based on the collaboration between different levels of government

Ministry of Interior

ANCI-National Association of Italian Municipalities

Local authorities with the involvement of the so-called Third Sector (NGO's, associations)



The SPRAR network

This national network is the result of all the local reception and integration projects with respect and according to the guidelines established by the Ministry of Interior



Totale posti finanziati 27.089 di cui 24.593 ordinari

1.916 per minori non accompagnati

580 per persone con disagio mentale o disabilità

Progetti **674**

Enti locali 574



The **SPRAR** network

2014/2016

(2016 June)



SPRAR 2014/2016 currently financed

Local projects	674	520 for "ordinary" categories109 for unaccompanied minors45 for "vulnerable - mental disease"
Reception places	27.089	24.593 for "ordinary" categories1.916 for unaccompanied minors580 for disability and mental disease
Local authorities	574	533 municipalities29 provinces12 unions of municipalities

The SPRAR network Regions

2014/2016

REGIONE	TOTALE	di cui per	di cui Minori	numero	numero
	(con posti	Disagio	non	Enti locali	progetti
	aggiuntivi)	Mentale o	accompagnati	titolari di	
		disabilità		progetto	
		fisica			
ABRUZZO	332	0	0	8	8
BASILICATA	518	0	77	15	16
CALABRIA	3.081	66	254	90	102
CAMPANIA	1.545	0	82	42	43
EMILIA ROMAGNA	1.168	13	232	22	32
FRIULI VENEZIA	409	27	15	9	11
GIULIA	409	21	13	9	1 1
LAZIO	4.900	32	79	40	46
LIGURIA	488	4	57	10	11
LOMBARDIA	1.471	21	109	42	48
MARCHE	817	13	25	21	25
MOLISE	574	0	60	17	17
PIEMONTE	1.344	6	76	27	30
PUGLIA	2.781	109	203	76	90
SARDEGNA	223	0	0	10	10
SICILIA	5.320	240	509	95	123
TOSCANA	888	38	51	21	25
TRENTINO ALTO	140	0	17	1	•
ADIGE	149	0	17		2
UMBRIA	440	11	29	11	15
VENETO	641	0	41	17	20
TOTALI	27.089	580	1.916	574	674

Our history

The Immigration law n.189/2002 (so-called *Bossi-Fini Law*), on the base of a previous and successful experimental project, established:

The Protection System for Asylum Seekers and Refugees - SPRAR

The Central Service of SPRAR

The Fondo nazionale per le politiche e i servizi per l'asilo (FNPSA) –

The National Fund for Asylum Policies and Services





The Central Service (Servizio centrale)

Established by art. 32 of Law 189/2002 and activated by the Ministry of Interior, a convention entrusts its management to ANCI

SPRAR is responsible for the coordination

and the technical support of activities linked to the local projects of reception



The Central Service's Tasks

Central Service's tasks:

Managing of the national data bank

Monitoring of the activities locally undertaken for asylum seekers and refugees

Providing technical assistance and consultancy to local projects, including setting up services, operators training and monitoring of projects' quality standards with regard to Sprar guidelines

Supporting for information and awareness-raising activities



Integrated reception programme NOT ONLY food and shelter provision

Personalized socio-economical project for each beneficiary

Social, psychological and legal assistance and information

Awareness/Information campaigns at local level

Local networks



SPRAR

The System has been improved gradually, although not as much as needed

In the last three years the system has grown: from 3.000

to the current 27.089 reception places



Key words of SPRAR

Public nature of the resources

Synergies

Decentralization of "integrated reception" actions

Local networks

Specific skills

Voluntary nature



Key words of SPRAR: Public nature

Public nature of both the resources made available and of the bodies that are politically responsible for providing reception - Ministry of Interior and local authorities according to the multilevel governance approach



Key words of SPRAR: Synergies

Synergies, started on the territory with the "managing bodies", third sector players – associations. NGOs, cooperatives – that offer an instrumental contribution to the implementation of the interventions



Key words of SPRAR: Decentralization

Decentralization of "integrated reception" actions, carried out across the national territory with a presence in all the Regions (except for Valle d'Aosta)



Key words of SPRAR: Local networks

Local networks – stable, solid, interactive
– promoted and developed with the
involvement of all players and special
interlocutors for the success of the
reception, protection and social inclusion
measures adopted



Key words of SPRAR: Specific skills

Specific skills of operators, strengthened over the years by in-the-field experience, by training and updating, ensured also at the central level



Key words of SPRAR: Voluntary nature

Voluntary nature of the local authorities' participation in the network of projects for reception, bearing witness to the political engagement by the local administrations in choosing to plan the interventions to be carried out in their territory of competence in favour of asylum seekers and refugees



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